

# Weekly Updates - 2/12/19



Team P.V.I.R

Advisor: Lukas Graber

Team Members: Stephanie Chan, Elizabeth Fuller, Adrian Munoz  
Nelson Raphael, and Lemek Robinson

# Mechanical Arm Parts Order

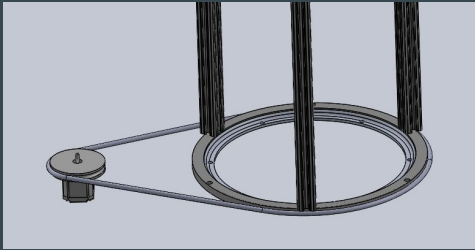
- Lubricated Turntable Round, 1000 lbs. Capacity, Galvanized Steel 1 \$19.95
- T-Slotted Framing Single Rail, Silver, 1" High x 1" Wide, Hollow 3 \$17.68
- Pulley Pulley for 1/4" Diameter Round Belt, 3" OD 1 \$13.12
- Round Belt Round Belt 1/4" Diameter 1 \$14.75
- Al Sheet 6061 Aluminum Sheet 0.063" Thick, 12" x 24" 1 \$25.23

Running Total= \$126.09

# Mechanical Arm Update

- There are currently 3D design iterations in progress for the arm
- Iteration 1 shows the 3D rotational movement with using a ¼" round belt and a pulley system.
- Iteration 2 shows the 3D rotational movement with a spoke design approach

Iteration 1



Iteration 2

# Ordered Parts - Updates

The following parts have been ordered:

- 2 Grove MQ2 Gas Sensor (\$7.53)
- 2 Grove Infrared Temperature Sensor (\$9.90)
- 1 30pcs Protoboard set (\$10.85)
- 1 130pcs Jumper Wire Kit (\$7.89)
- 1 3pcs Solderless Breadboard (\$7.99)
- 1 Arduino DUE board (\$37.40)
- 1 Waveshare RPi Camera F Module (\$25.99)
- 1 Sandisk 32gb micro SD card (\$8.90)
- 2 Parallax Carbon Monoxide Sensor (\$5.99)

Total of Parts that have come in: \$133.88 (parts ordered from Amazon and Digikey)

Grand Total: \$145.86



# Order 2

- 8 Samsung 30T 21700 Battery (\$6.99)
- 1 EFAN 6 Channel Battery Charger (\$29.97)
- 4 21700 Battery Tray (\$5.25)
- 1 10ft Ethernet Cable (\$2.58)

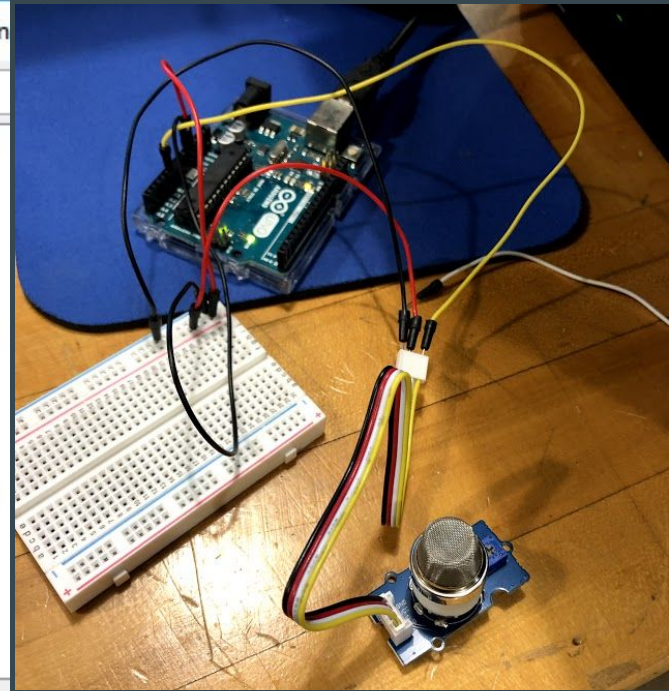
Total: \$109.47

Grand Total Spent: 369.44

# Parts Testing

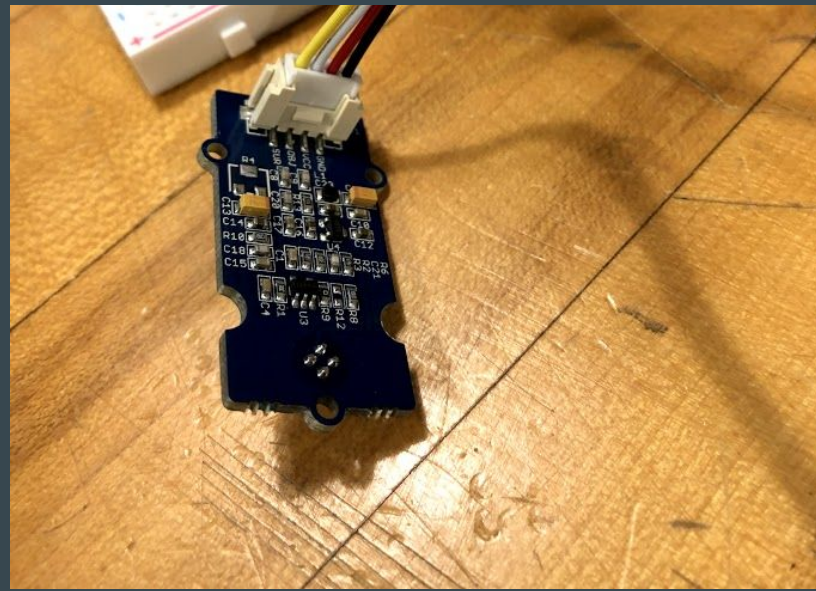
- Grove Gas Sensor MQ2
- 5V/Analog Signal
- Need to test in presence of alcohol

COM6 (Arduino/Genui)	COM6 (Arduino/Genui)
<pre>sensor_volt = 0.12 RS_ratio = 41.67 Rs/R0 = 10.02</pre>	<pre>sensor_volt = 0.21 RS_ratio = 22.27 Rs/R0 = 5.35</pre>
<pre>sensor_volt = 0.12 RS_ratio = 41.67 Rs/R0 = 10.02</pre>	<pre>sensor_volt = 0.25 RS_ratio = 18.69 Rs/R0 = 4.49</pre>
<pre>sensor_volt = 0.12 RS_ratio = 41.67 Rs/R0 = 10.02</pre>	<pre>sensor_volt = 0.35 RS_ratio = 13.22 Rs/R0 = 3.18</pre>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Autoscroll	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Autoscroll



# IR Temp Sensor

- 5V/ 2 Analog Inputs
- Surrounding Temp: Yellow Analog In
  - NEEDED
- Object Temp: White Analog In
  - NOT NEEDED
- Temp displayed in C
  - Convert to F
- Having issues displaying correct temp but “relatively” works- needs calibration

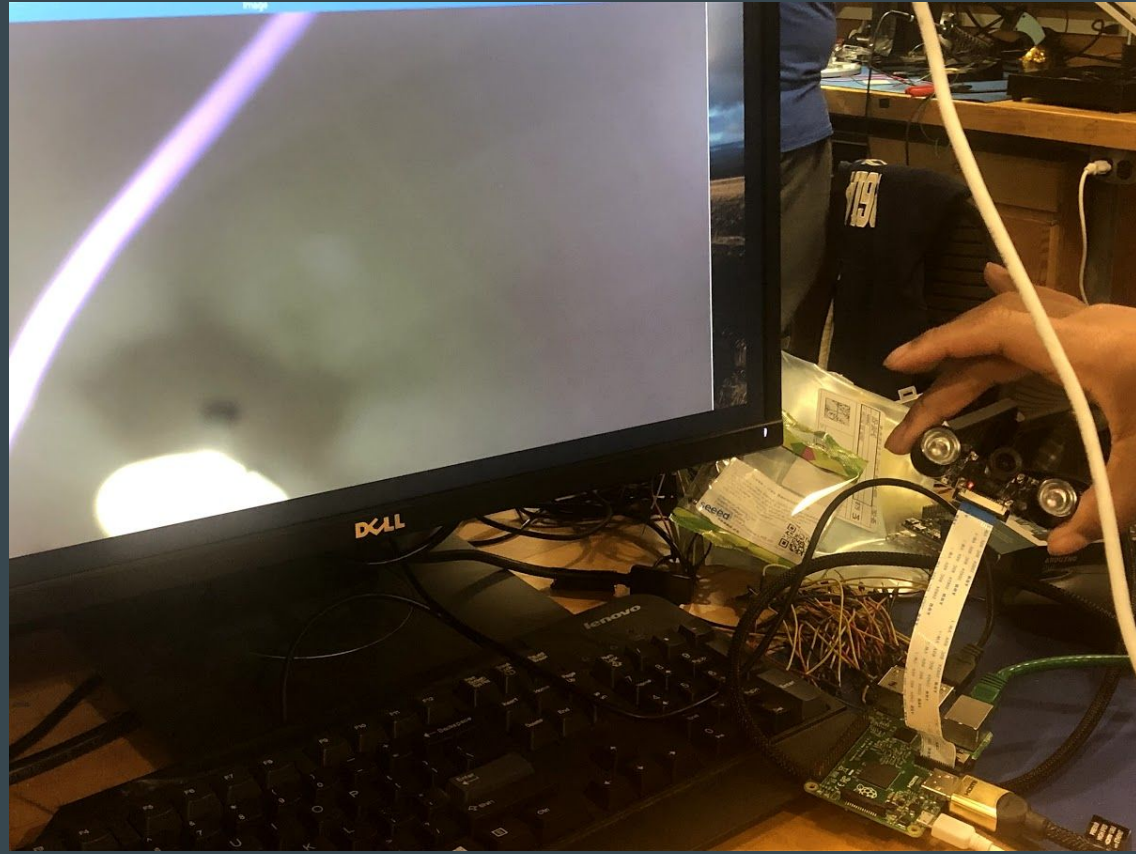


COM6 (Arduino/Genuino Uno)			
other temp700			
Surrounding temperature:27.74	Sensor voltage:0.027V	object temperature:35.13	
other temp964			
Surrounding temperature:27.74	Sensor voltage:0.025V	object temperature:34.66	
other temp921			
Surrounding temperature:27.71	Sensor voltage:0.023V	object temperature:34.01	
other temp969			
Surrounding temperature:27.79	Sensor voltage:0.022V	object temperature:33.76	
other temp763			
Surrounding temperature:27.74	Sensor voltage:0.021V	object temperature:33.57	
other temp352			
Surrounding temperature:27.74	Sensor voltage:0.020V	object temperature:33.30	
other temp503			
Surrounding temperature:27.81	Sensor voltage:0.020V	object temperature:33.34	
Surrounding temperature:27.81	Sensor voltage:0.020V	object temperature:33.34	



# RPi Camera

- In process of 3D printing mount
- IR lights work - only turn on in the dark
- Capable of taking images and video
- Variable resolution





# RPi MQTT Communication

Setup the communication scripts between the linux computer and the raspberry Pi

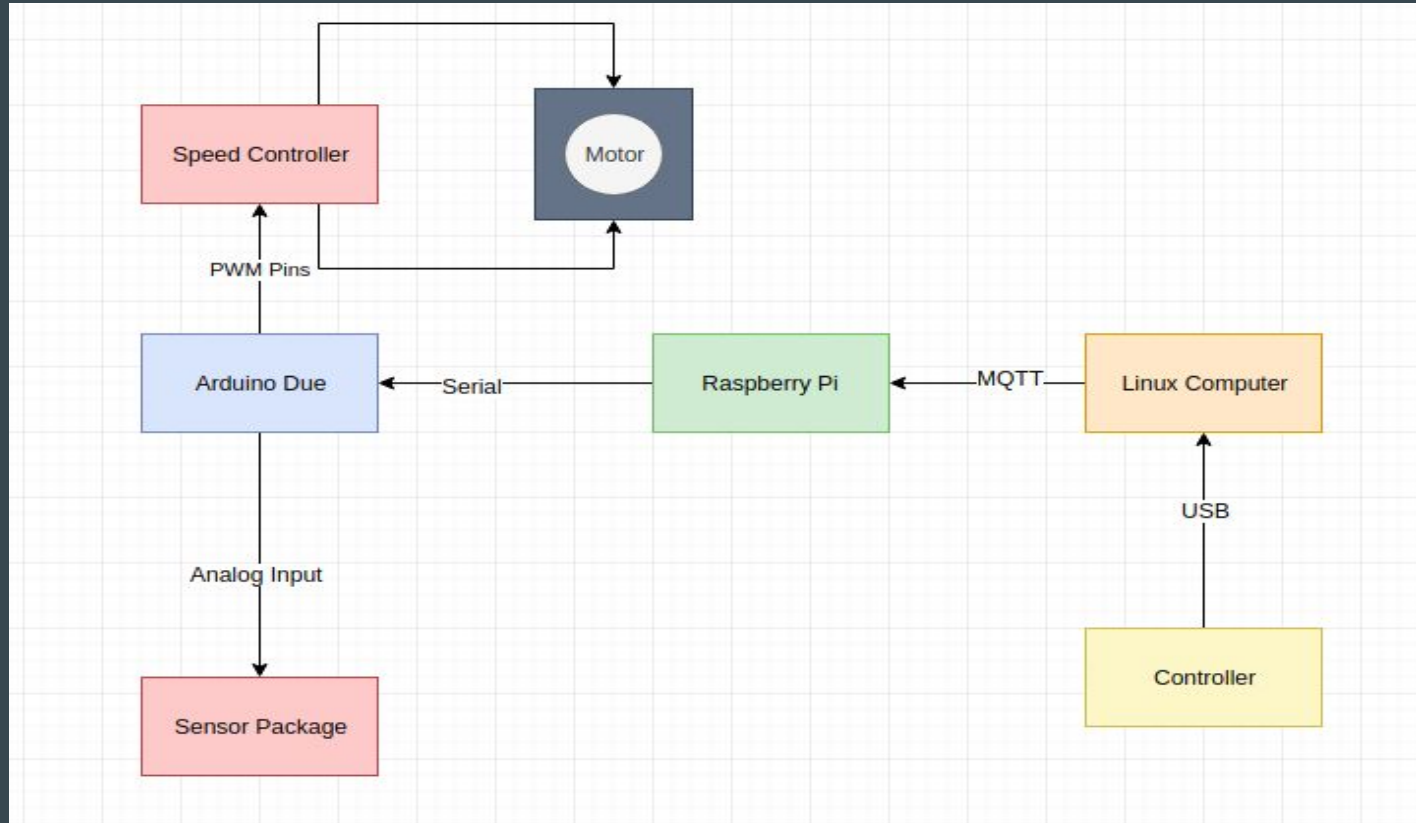
PC acts as the broker

- Manages the subscribers
- Publishes the messages

Next step get the serial connection between the Arduino DUE and RPi to work

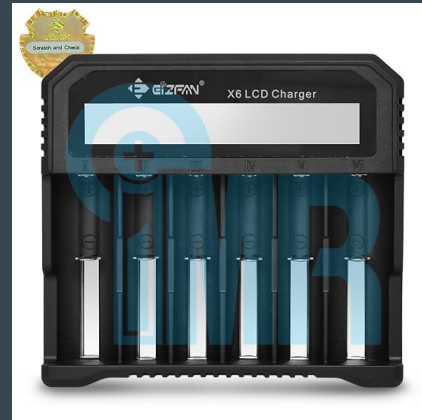
- Make sure it can receive input from the computer all the way to the Arduino
- Purchase a usb converter cable for the Xbox 360 controller

# Communication Scheme



# Power Supply Solution

- Samsung INR 21700 batteries
- 20A 2500mAh Rechargeable Flat Top 3.7V Battery
- 4 in series in parallel with another series of 4
- Battery Holder
  - Thicker wire to handle higher current
  - Solder holders together
- Charger



IM2X20700



# Voltage Regulator

- LM 7805
- Input Voltage 7-35V
- Output 5V
- Need to regulate the Output current
- Heat Sink required
  - Heat Generated = (InputV- 5V) \* Output Current
  - $P = (12V-5V) * I$
  - Need help determining which heat sink to use

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

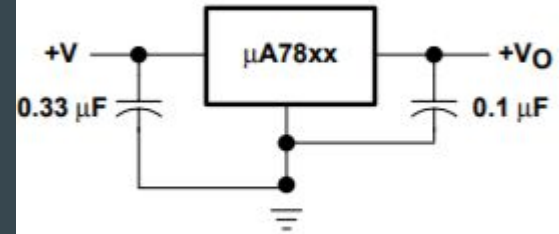
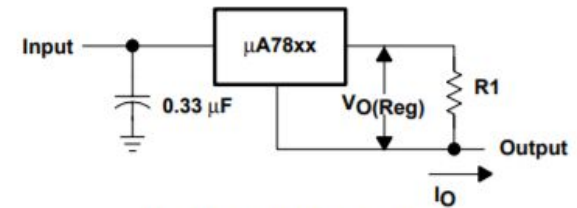


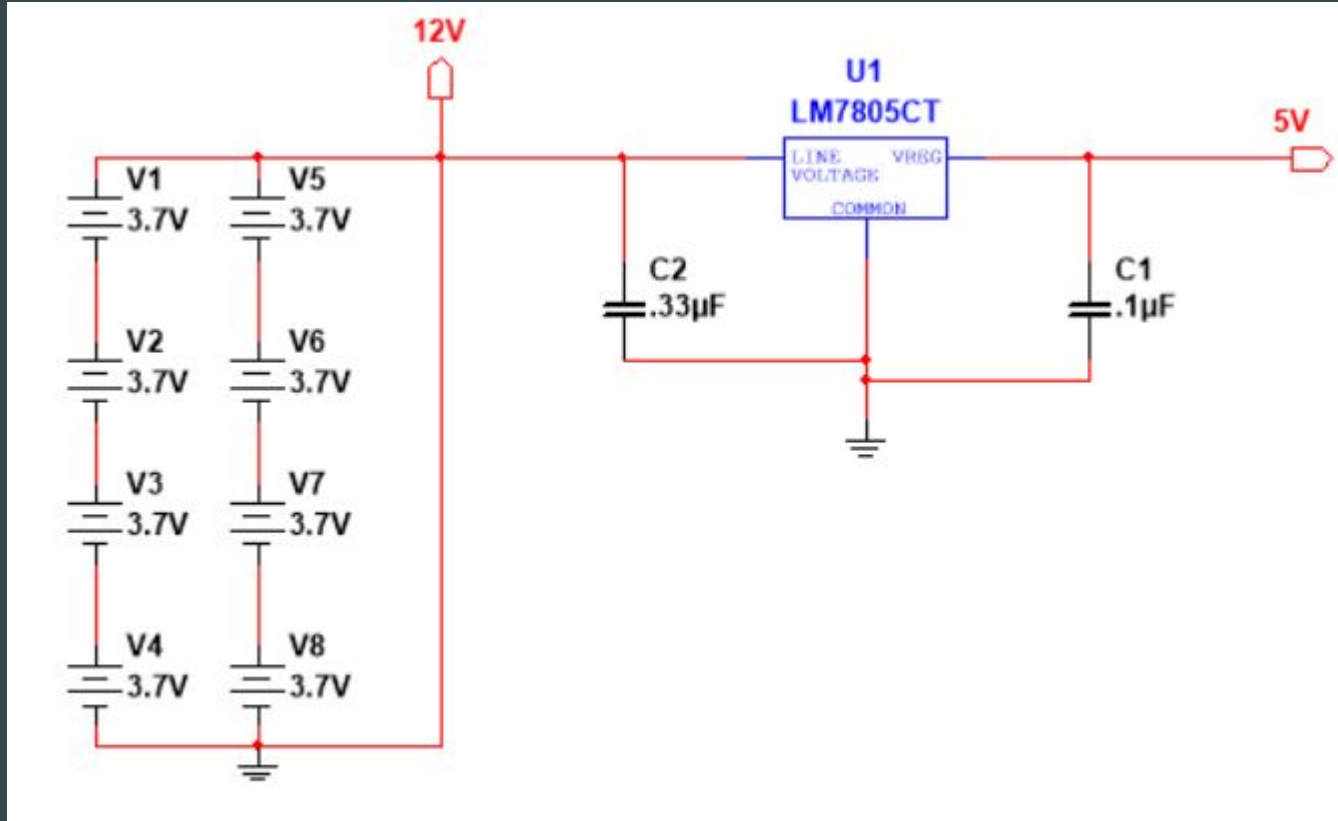
Figure 1. Fixed-Output Regulator



$$I_O = (V_O/R_1) + I_O \text{ Bias Current}$$

Figure 4. Current Regulator

# Power Schematic - Voltage Regulator



# GUI

## Working Aspects:

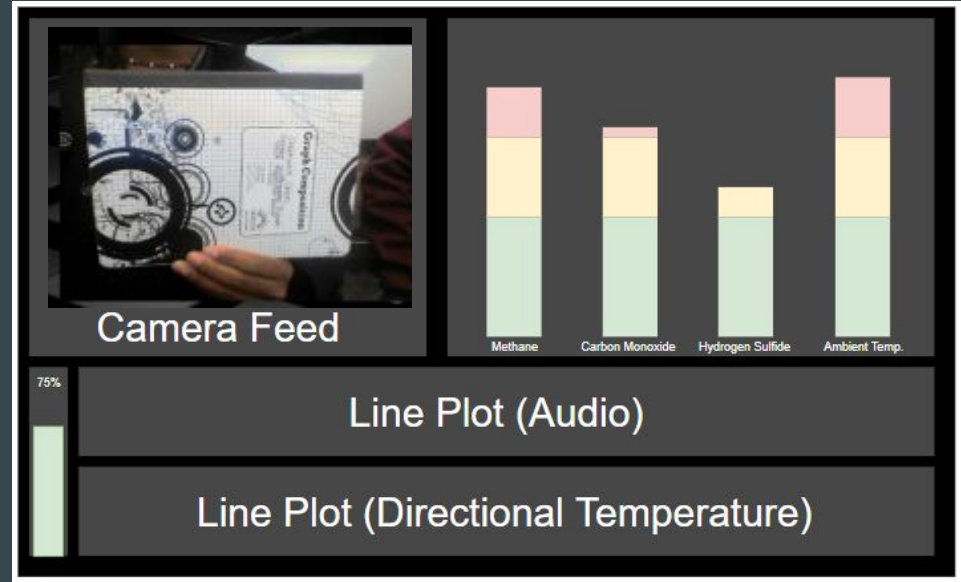
- Live Streaming
- Log-in window functions
  - Error messages
  - Allows Log-in
- Data Logging
- Error Catching, Formatting, Clean up
- Page Navigation (in progress)
- Live Line Plot working



# GUI Design Update

Data we want to display:

- Dangerous Gases:
  - Methane - Bar Gauge
  - Carbon Monoxide - Bar Gauge
  - Hydrogen Sulfide - Bar Gauge
- Temperature
  - Ambient - Bar Gauge
  - Directional - Time Plot
- Audio (Corona leakage) - Time Plot
- Live Camera Feed - Picture
- Battery Status



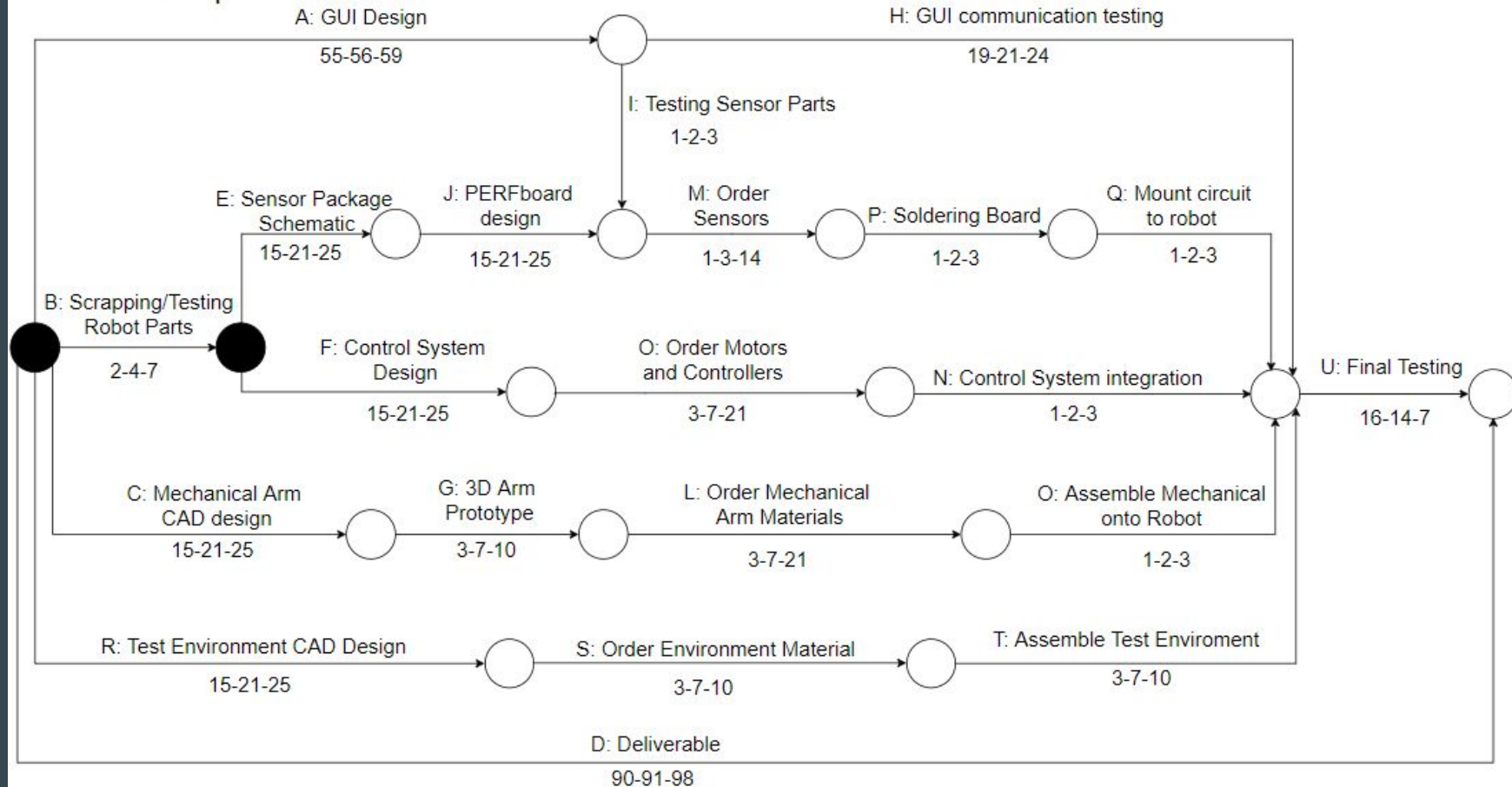


# GUI



# PERT CHART

## To-Tm-Tp



# Items to be Discussed

- Discuss, vote and decide which **Mechanical Arm** design we are going to pursue:  
Lead screw, scissor lift, or bike chain
- Discuss and decide on which **Power Supply** we should use
- Scheduling: Looking at the gantt chart we are **behind on schedule** with Sensor package schematic, Control System Design, and GUI Design
- Action Items for the week